

# Fort Bend County **Adolescent Health**

A baby is born to a teen mom in Fort Bend County every

## 2 days

#### Disparities >>

Factors such as access to health care, information, and economic opportunity can lead to disparities in teen birth rates.

#### **Teen Birth Rate**

Hispanic	10.8	27.9
Black	8.0	20.3

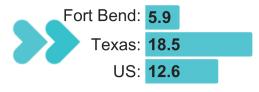
Fort Bend Texas

White **2.9 10.5** Asian **-- 1.4** 

In 2023, the birth rate for Hispanic teens was 3.6 times higher than white teens. This gap increased to 3.8 times higher in 2024.

## FORT BEND COUNTY TEEN BIRTHS, 2024

#### Teen Birth Rate per 1,000



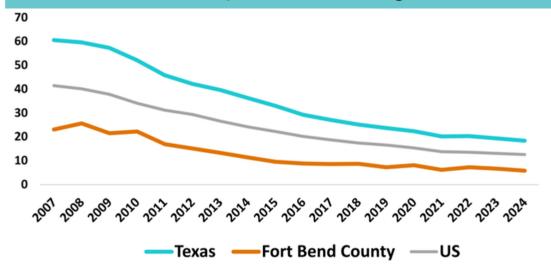
of teen births in Fort
Bend County are repeat
teen births.

#### **Teen Birth Count**

Births to 10-14 year olds: <10
Births to 15-17 year olds: 44
Births to 18-19 year olds: 160

Total Teen Births (15-19) in 2024: 204

#### Teen Birth Rate per 1,000 Teens Aged 15-19



#### **About teen birth in Fort Bend County**

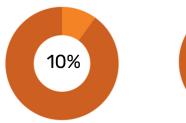
With low rates of child poverty and high health care access, Fort Bend has the lowest teen birth rate of any county in Texas with a population above 100,000.

The Fort Bend County teen birth rate decreased by 11% in 2024, and now is 68% lower than the Texas rate and 178% lower than the US rate.

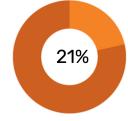
Despite low and declining teen birth rates, Fort Bend County has seen significant increases in chlamydia, gonorrhea and syphilis among youth in the last five years.

#### **Non-Health Social Factors**

Structural issues such as poverty and lack of access to health care can contribute to teen pregnancy rates.



of Fort Bend County children live in poverty.



of young adults (age 19-26) in Fort Bend County don't have health insurance.

## **Health Care Access**

In Fort Bend County there are 52 HTW providers and 2 FPP providers.

Healthy Texas Women (HTW) and the Family Planning Program (FPP) are statefunded programs that provide access to birth control, screening and treatment for STIs, screening for breast and cervical cancer, and other preventive health care for low income residents.

There are almost 3,000 HTW providers and more than 200 FPP providers in Texas. To learn more about program eligibility or to find a provider, scan the QR code or visit www.healthytexaswomen.org

#### **Healthy Texas Women &** Family Planning Program



## Sexually Transmitted Infections

Though teen birth rates have declined in recent years, STIs are increasing among Texas youth. Some increase may be due to better screening, but data suggests actual rates are on the rise. A majority of new STI cases in Texas occur in youth aged 15-24. STI rates may not be accurate if people in a certain county are not able to access medical care to be screened for STIs.

61%

### **Chlamydia**

Count of cases in youth: Count of cases, all ages: Percent increase among youth,

**2019 - 2023**: 24%

Chlamydia Cases in Fort Bend County, TX (2007-2023) 3000 Number of Cases 2000 1000 

## **30**%

#### **Syphilis**

Count of cases in youth: 92 Count of cases, all ages: 310 Percent increase among youth,

2019 - 2023: 254%

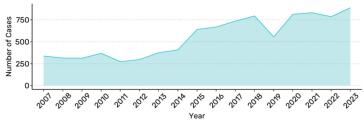
Total Syphilis Cases in Fort Bend County, TX (2007-2023) 300 Number of Cases

#### **Gonorrhea**

Count of cases in youth: 461 Count of cases, all ages: 889 Percent increase among youth,

2019 - 2023: 126%

Gonorrhea Cases in Fort Bend County, TX (2007-2023)



Fort Bend County

Count of cases in youth: 25 Count of cases, all ages: 83 Percent increase among youth, **2019 - 2023**: 4%

HIV Cases in Fort Bend County, TX (2007-2023)



>>> STI counts are shown for youth aged 15-24. HIV diagnoses are for youth aged 13 - 24.