

# Smith County **Adolescent Health**

A baby is born to a teen mom in Smith County every

## 2 days

#### Disparities >>

Factors such as access to health care, information, and economic opportunity can lead to disparities in teen birth rates.

#### **Teen Birth Rate**

	Smith	Texas
Hispanic	31.8	27.9
Black	17.0	20.3
White	12.4	10.5
Asian		1.4

In 2023, the birth rate for Hispanic teens was 3.9 times higher than white teens. This gap decreased to 2.6 times higher in 2024.

## SMITH COUNTY TEEN BIRTHS, 2024

#### Teen Birth Rate per 1,000



Smith: **18.9** 

Texas: **18.5** 

US: **12.6** 

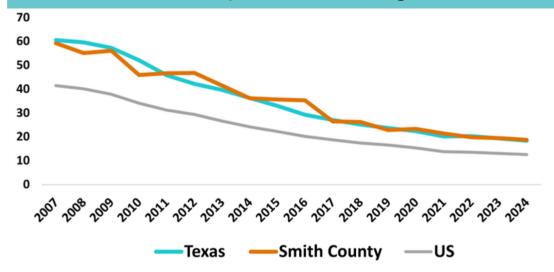
of teen births in Smith County are repeat teen births.

#### **Teen Birth Count**

Births to 10-14 year olds: 0
Births to 15-17 year olds: 39
Births to 18-19 year olds: 124

Total Teen Births (15-19) in 2024: 163

#### Teen Birth Rate per 1,000 Teens Aged 15-19



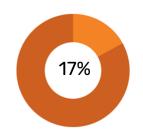
#### **About teen birth in Smith County**

The Smith County teen birth rate decreased by 4% in 2024, and now is 2% higher than the Texas rate and 50% higher than the US rate.

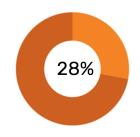
Despite strong declines in the teen birth rate, Smith County has seen increases in STIs including chlamydia, syphilis and gonorrhea in the last five years.

#### **Non-Health Social Factors**

Structural issues such as poverty and lack of access to health care can contribute to teen pregnancy rates.



of Smith County children live in poverty.



of young adults (age 19-26) in Smith County don't have health insurance.

## **Health Care Access**

In Smith County there are **47 HTW** providers and 1 FPP provider.

Healthy Texas Women (HTW) and the Family Planning Program (FPP) are statefunded programs that provide access to birth control, screening and treatment for STIs, screening for breast and cervical cancer, and other preventive health care for low income residents.

There are almost 3,000 HTW providers and more than 200 FPP providers in Texas. To learn more about program eligibility or to find a provider, scan the QR code or visit www.healthytexaswomen.org

#### **Healthy Texas Women &** Family Planning Program



## Sexually Transmitted Infections

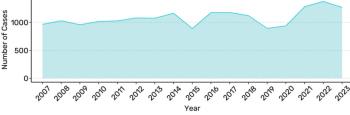
Though teen birth rates have declined in recent years, STIs are increasing among Texas youth. Some increase may be due to better screening, but data suggests actual rates are on the rise. A majority of new STI cases in Texas occur in youth aged 15-24. STI rates may not be accurate if people in a certain county are not able to access medical care to be screened for STIs.

### **Chlamydia**

Count of cases in youth: Count of cases, all ages: Percent increase among youth,

**2019 - 2023:** 37%

Chlamydia Cases in Smith County, TX (2007-2023)

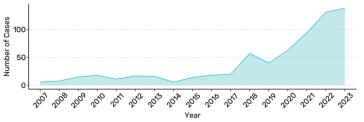


#### **Syphilis**

Count of cases in youth: 35 Count of cases, all ages: 138 Percent increase among youth,

2019 - 2023: 133%

Total Syphilis Cases in Smith County, TX (2007-2023)

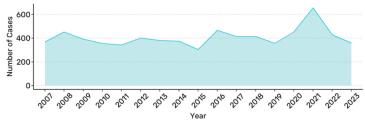


#### **Gonorrhea**

Count of cases in youth: 210 Count of cases, all ages: 359 Percent increase among youth,

**2019 - 2023**: 71%

Gonorrhea Cases in Smith County, TX (2007-2023)



Count of cases in youth: 11 Count of cases, all ages: 39 Percent increase among youth, **2019 - 2023**: -8%

HIV Cases in Smith County, TX (2007-2023) Number of Cases