

healthy futures OF TEXAS

Advancing informed sexual health decisions

Smith County **Adolescent Health**

A baby is born to a teen mom in Smith County every 48 hours.

Disparities >>

Factors such as access to health care, information. and economic opportunity can lead to disparities in teen birth rates.

Teen Birth Rate

	Smith	Texas
Hispanic	32.9	28.2
Black	24.6	22.3
White	16.1	11.7
Asian		1.5

In 2021, the Smith County birth rate for Hispanic teens was 2.1 times higher than the rate for white teens.

SMITH COUNTY TEEN BIRTHS, 2021

Teen Birth Rate per 1,000



Smith: 21.5 20.3 Texas: US: 13.9

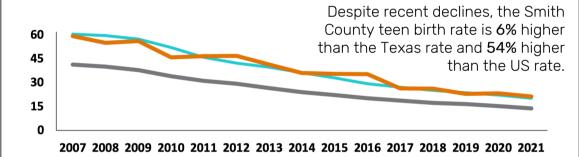
of teen births in Smith County are repeat births.

Teen Birth Count

Births to 10-14 year olds: <10 Births to 15-17 year olds: 47 Births to 18-19 year olds: 134

Total Teen Births (10-19) 181 in Smith County, 2021:

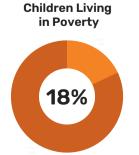
Teen Birth Rate per 1,000 Teens Aged 15-19



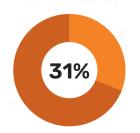
-Smith County ——US

Non-Health Social Factors

Structural issues such as poverty and lack of access to health care can contribute to teen pregnancy rates.



Young Adults (19-26) Without **Health Insurance**



Sexually Transmitted Infections

Though teen pregnancy rates are declining, STIs are increasing among Texas youth. Some increase may be due to better screening, but data suggests actual rates are on the rise.

Reported STI Cases & Rates, Youth 15-24, Smith County

	Count of new cases, 2020	Change from 2009	County rate compared to TX
HIV	<10	+50%	+6%
Chlamydia	627	-18%	-5%
Gonorrhea	281	-6%	+29%